

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования «Донской государственный технический университет»

ЗАДАНИЯ ЗАКЛЮЧИТЕЛЬНОГО ЭТАПА  
ОЛИМПИАДЫ «Я – БАКАЛАВР»  
ДЛЯ ОБУЧАЮЩИХСЯ 5-11 КЛАССОВ  
2023/2024 учебный год

ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ

КЛАСС 9

ШИФР 57-9-АЯ-15

LISTENING (185)

Task 1. Listen to the recording. Decide if the sentences are True or False.

1. Llamas, alpacas, vicuñas and guanacos are all related to camels. True False +
2. Llamas are the smallest of the four. True False +
3. Llamas only spit at humans if you treat them badly. True False +
4. Alpacas look as if they are sad. True False +
5. Alpaca wool is good for clothes. True False +
6. Vicuña wool is very expensive. True False +
7. Vicuñas eat cacti. True False +
8. Llamas and alpacas can't live in the UK. True False +

Task 2. Do this exercise while you listen. Complete the gaps with a word from the box. (165)

|                      |             |                     |                |               |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|
| <i>dogs</i>          | <i>wild</i> | <i>stressed</i>     | <i>relaxed</i> | <i>warmer</i> |
| <i>gentle</i>        |             | <i>three</i>        | <i>softer</i>  | <i>herds</i>  |
| <i>curious foxes</i> |             | <i>4,000 metres</i> |                |               |

9. Llamas and alpacas are both domesticated animals and vicuñas and guanacos are wild +.
10. Llamas are very sociable animals and live together in groups, in herds +.

11. They respond well to being trained and they are usually gentle + and curious +.
12. The alpaca is famous for its wool, which is softer + and warmer + than sheep's wool.
13. Vicuñas can only be shorn of their wool every three + years.
14. Guanacos are capable of surviving at over 4000 metres + in the Andes.
15. Llamas hum when they are stressed +, or the opposite, feeling relaxed +.
16. Sometimes farmers use llama to protect sheep and hens from animals that might attack them, like dogs + or foxes +.

Task 3. What's your favourite wild animal? Why?

17. I suppose that an elephant is my favourite wild animal, because they're very big and clever and their natural habitat is also very exciting. Besides, it is very interesting that elephants can be domesticated and they can help people to do the hard work.

## READING

Task 1. Read the article and choose the most suitable paragraph from the list A-H that best completes the article. There is one extra paragraph which you do not need to use. There is one example.

### HOW TO BURN FAT ALL DAY LONG

You eat all the right foods and do plenty of exercise, so why aren't you losing any of that extra weight? Perhaps you need to think about a daily diet and exercise plan which tells you when you should be eating, drinking and exercising in order to burn fat more quickly. 18) C.

After your hot drink, think about an early morning workout. This will help to elevate your energy levels and keep you alert all day long. But wait until your body

temperature has risen and give yourself time to wake up. The best time to start exercising is half an hour after you open your eyes. 19) A +.

As you make your way through the first part of your busy schedule, don't forget that mid-working energy boost. Eating just three meals a day makes the body store food as fat. The secret of burning food is to eat little amounts of regular intervals throughout the day. Keep away from

unhealthy food like ice cream and chocolate, though! A banana or a kiwi fruit at around eleven will give you all the energy you need. 20) ~~K B H~~ +

It is always important to eat lunch earlier rather than later. The later you leave it, the easier it will be to fill up on fast food to satisfy your hunger. Try to plan your lunch menu and choose light carbohydrates and proteins such as tuna or chicken sandwiches accompanied by raw vegetables or fruit. You shouldn't want to eat very much as you have already filled up with water.

21) ~~X~~ B +.

Later in the day when you finish work and your body temperature is at its peak is the best time to do some fast, powerful exercise. At this time, your muscles are more flexible and your reflexes are faster than usual, so make the most of it. Go for a run or even a fast walk. Do whatever you enjoy, as long as it gets you moving and burning fat. 22) G +.

If you plan well, this meal can be an important part of your fat-burning day. There are certain foods and spices that will actually help your body to burn up any unwanted calories, such as red peppers, chillies and ginger. These will make your nervous system work faster and raise your body temperature, which in turn will burn more calories. Don't even leave your evening meal too late, though, as you need to give your body time to absorb the food before you sleep. 23) F +.

If you have trouble getting off to sleep, though, don't panic. There are plenty of healthy, low fat alternatives to help you nod off. Why not try a glass of warm skimmed milk, or even a cup of chamomile tea? These natural and low-fat drinks will help you to get to sleep.

24) E +.

A. The next step is to shock up on carbohydrates and liquids. This will help to give you the energy you need to get moving. Try to eat breakfast an hour after exercising so the carbohydrates will be turned into energy and not to be stored as body fat. It's also a good idea to eat plenty of unprocessed carbohydrates such as fruit, yogurt and rye bread.

B. Now, by mid afternoon, you will find that your stress levels are on the rise again. That means that you are in need of fuel to keep you going through the rest of the afternoon. A small sweet snack would be the perfect choice. Try dried fruit, a banana or some fruit yogurt.

C. Try to start the day with a cup of green tea. Green tea wakes you up and gets you ready for your hectic day ahead. You will feel upbeat and active and at the same time your metabolism will be off to a good start, burning up those extra calories.

D. It makes sense if you become a calorie counter. Always read the back of packets and cans so that you know exactly what you are eating and what you are likely to gain from it.

E. So, eat regularly, drink lots of water, keep active, relax and sleep well. You too will be well on the way to a fat-burning routine that will keep you healthy and slim.

F. Instead of sitting down in front of the TV for those last few hours of your busy day, why not try a few deep breathing relaxation techniques. This will guarantee that your body is calm and ready for that deep sleep that you need to get a ready for the next day.

G. The next step is the evening meal. It is important to eat an hour so after you evening workout. This will replace some of the energy you have lost so that you will be able to get up and get going again the next day.

H. At around noon it's vital to drink lots of water. Water will help to take the edge off your appetite as it will fill you up. Experts recommend drinking cold water, as your body will have to use up calories just to warm it up!

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| C  | A  | H  | B  | G  | F  | E  |

+ + + + + +

Task 2. Read the article and circle a, b or c.

Steven Spielberg

Four decades of film history. 208

Steven Spielberg 25 \_\_\_\_\_ films for over 40 years. The film that made him famous around the world was *Jaws*, which 26 \_\_\_\_\_ in 1975. *Jaws* 27 \_\_\_\_\_ the story of a holiday resort where swimmers 28 \_\_\_\_\_ by a huge great white shark. Steven Spielberg had many problems with the mechanical sharks while the film 29 \_\_\_\_\_, but he managed to finish it in the end. *Jaws* was extremely successful, and it 30 \_\_\_\_\_ three Academy Awards. Since then, Spielberg 31 \_\_\_\_\_ many films which have since become classics, including *Close Encounters of the Third Kind*, *E.T* and *Jurassic Park*. He 32 \_\_\_\_\_ for an Oscar seven times and has won the award for Best Director twice: for *Schindler's List* and *Saving Private Ryan*. Today, Steven Spielberg 33 \_\_\_\_\_ to be one of the most popular directors and producers in film history. Now in his seventies, he's still making films, and it seems unlikely that he 34 \_\_\_\_\_ any time season.

|    | A  | B   | C  |
|----|--|---|--|
| 25 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> A. has been making    | B. has been made                                  | C. is made   |
| 26 | A. is released   | B. released                                       | <input checked="" type="radio"/> C. was released       |
| 27 | A. is told   | <input checked="" type="radio"/> B. tells         | C. was told  |
| 28 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> A. are being attacked | B. are attacking                                  | C. attack  |
| 29 | A. was shot  | B. shoot  | <input checked="" type="radio"/> C. was being shot     |
| 30 | A. was won   | <input checked="" type="radio"/> B. won           | C. was being won                                       |
| 31 | A. has been directed                                   | <input checked="" type="radio"/> B. has directed  | C. was directed  |
| 32 | A. nominated   | B. has nominated                                  | <input checked="" type="radio"/> C. has been nominated |
| 33 | A. considers   | <input checked="" type="radio"/> B. is considered | C. has been considered                                 |
| 34 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> A. will retire        | B. will be retired                                | C. is retired  |

ENGLISH IN USE

68

**Task 1. Complete the sentences by forming the correct adverb from the word in capitals.**

35. After a long delay we finally + took off at 8 o'clock. FINAL
36. The children pointed up - at a large nest in the tree. UP
37. They were sitting in the garden when suddenly + the ground started to shake. SUDDEN
38. Tom was late but luckily + the meeting hadn't started yet. LUCK
39. The boy, who was amazed by the clown, took a few steps forward + FOR
40. We were facing east - to watch the rising sun. EAST
41. Tom and Joe took the subway + from New York City's station to Union Square. WAY
42. We should recycle + all of those glass bottles. CYCLE
43. Before baking the bread, heat - the oven to 180° Celsius. HEAT
44. The company holds annually - meetings for all staff, one in March and one in September. ANNUAL

**Task 2. Open the brackets.**

A creative mind

78

"What hath God wrought?" were the famous words 45 happily + (HAPPY) exclaimed by Samuel F.B. Morse during the 46 impressive + (IMPRESS) demonstration of the telegraph system in Washington on May 24, 1844. This very well known inventor was born on April 27, 1791 in the USA. His father, J. Morse, a devoutly 47 religious + (RELIGION) man, believed that a good education was an essential part of a(n) 48 successful + (SUCCESS) life. Thanks to Jedidiah's belief, Samuel Morse attended Phillips Academy in Massachusetts and then later Yale College. At the latter, the young Morse took up 49 studying -

(STUDY) in both philosophy and mathematics. It was also during this time that he had the opportunity to hear Benjamin Silliman's lectures.

Samuel Morse was a skilled portrait 50 painter (PAINT) in addition to being an inventor. However, he was 51 dissatisfied (SATISFY) with earning his living in this way and spent much of his free time conducting research with his brother. In 1817, the two brothers completed 52 applications (APPLY) for patents for three pumps they had designed. They won the patents and Morse's hunger for 53 experiments (EXPERIMENT) grew. By 1832, Morse's interest had turned to telegraphy and within three years, he had designed plans for a simple relay system. Over the next decade, Morse created a(n) 54 electric (ELECTICITY) telegraph and completed the work that earned him the title "Father of the Telegraph".

#### WRITING

55. Some people think that environmental problems are too big for individuals to solve, while others think that the government cannot solve these environmental problems unless individuals make some action.

**Discuss both views and write an opinion essay.**

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write 150-180 words.

Remember the rules of writing.

Английский язык

предмет

ШИФР 57-9-А9-15

55) Nowadays environmental problems are one of the most significant ones. Somebody supposes that just government can solve them, but others think that people can improve the environment themselves. I guess the united work can solve nature ~~s~~ problems.

To begin with, some problems can be solved by people. Individuals can clean parks or recycle the rubbish. There is an example when the man has gathered enough cans from the beach to make a bicycle. I suppose that it's better to recycle things than throwing them away.

In my point of view, nature disasters like air or water pollutions cannot be solved by a group of people. Just the government can increase fines for polluting lakes or rivers or punish illegal hunters. I suppose that the government plays a significant role in the protection of the nature.

In conclusion, I'd like to say that environment protection is really important in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. People should remember that nature can survive without them but we can't survive without nature. Save the environment before it's too late!

108

173

179 words

958