

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «Донской государственный технический университет»

ЗАДАНИЯ ЗАКЛЮЧИТЕЛЬНОГО ЭТАПА ОЛИМПИАДЫ «Я – БАКАЛАВР» ДЛЯ ОБУЧАЮЩИХСЯ 5-11 КЛАССОВ 2022/2023 учебный год

ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ

КЛАСС 10

ШИФР 61-10-АЯ-45

Listening

Task 1

You will hear 6 speakers talking. Match each speaker A–F with the statements 1–7. Use each statement once only. There is one extra statement. You will hear the recording twice.

- 1. Summer camps are a great place to work and have fun.
- 2. Tending gardens can be a good way to earn money in the summer.
- 3. Working at an amusement park is as fun as it sounds.
- 4. Looking after people’s pets can earn you some extra cash.
- 5. Shops popular with tourists always need extra hands in the summer.
- 6. If you’ve got the training, you could work at a pool.
- 7. You could always fill in for someone while they’re on holiday.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение	4	7	3	5	6	2

+ + + + + +

Task 2

You will hear the dialogue. Decide if the statements below A–G are 1 – True, 2 – False or 3 – Not stated). Write the numbers in the table below. You will hear the recording twice.

- A) Lionel was only allowed to buy school clothes on his shopping trip.
- B) Lionel saw some people he knew while shopping.
- C) Sonia didn’t go shopping at the same time as Lionel.
- D) Sonia wanted to talk to the man selling phone packages.
- E) Sonia spoke to the phone salesman for about five minutes.
- F) The man never asked Sonia to purchase a mobile phone package.
- G) Sonia hopes she will appear on TV in a mobile phone advert.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	1	1	2	3	1	3

- + + + + +

## Reading

### Task 1

Match the headings 1–8 with the texts A–G. Write down the answers in the table below. Use each letter once only. There is one extra heading.

1. Travel memories
2. Animal lover magazine
3. Travel to stars
4. Star dreams
5. Popular hobby
6. Family magazine
7. People and nature
8. Animals in danger

**A.** Most people who spend a holiday travelling take a camera with them and photograph anything that interests them – sights of a city, views of mountains, lakes, waterfalls, men and women, children, ruins of ancient buildings, and even birds and animals. Later looking through their albums they will remember the happy time they have had, the islands, countries and cities they have seen.

**B.** Of course, different people dream of different things. Someone wishes a calm and quiet life; others imagine their life as a never-ending adventure. The majority dream of something concrete: a villa in some warm place, an account in a Swiss bank, a splendid car... It's interesting to know what the dreams of people who already have all this are. Celebrities, as we know, never hide their unusual hobbies, and often shock us with their extravagant behaviour.

**C.** It is Junior Baseball Magazine's mission to provide information that enhances the youth baseball experience for the entire family. The player improves his skills and is more successful. The family enjoys the activity more and shares this precious time in their life. Junior Baseball emphasizes good sportsmanship, safety, physical fitness and wholesome family values.

**D.** The seas are in danger. They are filled with poison like industrial, nuclear and chemical waste. The Mediterranean Sea is already nearly dead; the North Sea is following it. The Aral Sea is on the brink of extinction. If nothing is done about it, one day nothing will be able to live in the seas. Every ten minutes one species of animal, plant or insect dies out forever.

**E.** Lots of people all over the world enjoy collecting stamps. Stamps are like little pictures. Very often they show the flowers or the trees which grow in this or

that country, or they can show different kinds of transport of the country. Stamps may also have portraits of famous people on them. Some stamps show art work from the history of the country.

**F.** "Friend" is the title of my favourite magazine. It consists of 70 pages, with lots of colourful and bright pictures and provides interesting and useful information for people who love animals. The magazine includes numerous articles devoted to various topics connected with domestic animals, ways to take care of them, pet food, animal health and many other topics crucial for any animal lover.

**G.** People are beginning to realize that environmental problems are not just somebody else's. Many people join and support various international organizations and green parties. What could be more important than human life? Polluted air, poisoned water, wastelands, noise, smoke – all these

influence not only nature but people as well. Everything should be done to improve ecological conditions on our planet.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Заголовок	1	4	6	8	5	2	7

+ + + + + + +

### Task 2

Read the text and complete the gaps A-F with the sentences 1-7. Write the answers in the table below. There is one extra sentence.

#### The life of Pi

«The Life of Pi» published in 2001 is the third book by the Canadian author Yann Martel. It has A \_\_\_\_\_, won several prizes and been translated into forty-one languages.

At the start of the book, we B \_\_\_\_\_ in India. His father owns the city zoo and the family home is in the zoo. When they aren't at school, Pi and his brother help their father at the zoo and he learns a lot about animals.

When Pi is sixteen, his parents decide to close the zoo and move to Canada. They travel by ship taking the animals with them. On the way, there is C \_\_\_\_\_. Sadly, Pi's family and the sailors all die in the storm, but Pi lives and finds himself in a lifeboat with a hyena, zebra, orangutan and an enormous tiger. At first, Pi is scared of the animals and jumps into the ocean. Then he remembers there are sharks in the water and decides to climb back into the lifeboat. One by one, the animals in the lifeboat kill and eat each other, till only Pi and the tiger are left alive. Luckily for Pi, there is D \_\_\_\_\_, but he soon needs to start catching fish. He feeds the tiger to stop it killing and eating him. He also uses a whistle and E \_\_\_\_\_ and show it that he's the boss.

Pi and the tiger spend 227 days in the lifeboat. They live through terrible storms and the burning heat of the Pacific sun. They are often hungry and ill. Finally, they arrive at the coast of Mexico, but you will have to F \_\_\_\_\_ in the end!

1. read the book to find out what happens
2. some food and water on the lifeboat
3. his knowledge of animals to control the tiger
4. received an award for being strong
5. sold seven million copies worldwide
6. learn about Pi's childhood in Pondicherry
7. a terrible storm and the ship sinks

Пропуск	A	B	C	D	E	F
Часть предложения	5	6	7	2	3	1

+ + + + + +

## Grammar and Lexicology

### Task 1

Read the text. Complete the gaps with the words given below

#### A Storyteller

In my early 20s, after a year and a half in England, and four months in France, I returned to the United States and got a job at a camp in northern Virginia. My 1 Partner that summer was Dan from Mississippi, and I am from Rhode Island. We worked together with a group of boys from 12 to 14 years old. I've always been a bit untidy, but Dan was 2 Careful and clean, even after a night in the woods with our campers. We could not have been more different, but we got on because we shared the same sense of humor.

At the end of the summer, a few of us went to 3 explore a cave in West Virginia and got stuck in the cave for the night. It wasn't as dramatic as it sounds. The park rangers had told us to stay there if anything happened. They knew where we were going, and when we should have been back. Dan hurt his right foot badly. So we had to 4 spend the night in the cave. Food and water were not a problem, but we turned off our lights to save power. In the distance, we could hear the sound of running water.

To 5 pass the time, we told stories. That night in the cave we moved from one family story to another. As the night wore on, I remembered more and more. I was not alone—the cave, the blue light and the flowing water released stories and memories that we had never revealed to anyone. It was as if a river of stories had started flowing in each of us.

When the rangers came the next morning, we didn't want to 6 leave. 'Can't we just tell a few more stories?' In the cave, that night, I became a storyteller.

1

- 1) friend
- 2) teammate
- + ③) partner
- 4) opponent

2

- 1) clear
- 2) neat
- 3) exact
- ④) careful

3

- + ①) explore
- 2) analyze
- 3) teach
- 4) learn

4

- T 1) lead
- ②) spend
- 3) hold
- 4) waste

5

- 1) keep
- 2) waste
- 3) spare
- + ④) pass

6

- 1) escape
- + ②) leave
- 3) retreat
- 4) retire

## Task 2

7 Change the word **NOT ALLOW** grammatically to match the sentence

India's famous "March to the Sea" or "Salt March" in 1930 was led by Mohandas K. Gandhi. At that time, the British didn't allow Indians to make their own salt. Not only that, they had to buy their salt from British merchants.

8 Change the word **CALL** grammatically to match the sentence.

+ It was called the Ashmolean Museum. Its collection included such curiosities as a stuffed dodo bird and a set of medieval armour.

9 Change the word **WARN** grammatically to match the sentence.

+ Shortly before his death he wrote the manifesto toward the people of the world about the danger of nuclear catastrophe.

10 Change the word **CRUEL** to match the sentence

+ Their numbers are listed separately in the local telephone directory and include such bodies as Alcoholics Anonymous, the Society for the prevention of cruelty to children, etc.

11 Change the word **COUNT** to match the sentence

+ Bradbury won countless literary awards, the most important of them coming from the National Institute of Arts and Letters.

+ 12 Change the word **VARY** to match the sentence

Animal rights organizations use various tactics: picketing stores that sell furs, harassing hunters in the wild, or breaking into laboratories to free animals.

## Writing

Choose and write about one of the following topics

1. All school subjects are equally useful.

What is your opinion? Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

2. It would be better to have only one language on our planet

What is your opinion? Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Write 200-220 words.

Would it be better to have only one language on our planet? The pros of only using one language are that it will be easier to communicate with people from other parts of the world and use products from different countries that would be hard to use if there was a language barrier. Additionally, it would reduce the amount of time people spend on learning new languages to a minimum, giving more time for other activities and lessons. People would probably stop fighting about the best language, since there is only one being used.

There are some downsides to having only one language though. First of all, people who teach others different languages would lose their jobs. It would also reduce the amount of knowledge and memory people have because there is no language to learn. However, this would offer an opportunity for people to start learning dead languages which may not be very useful in communicating, but would expand one's knowledge and allow to understand how people talked before everyone started using the same language.

I personally think that having only one language on our planet is a good thing. I would love to learn about other cultures and speak to people from other countries without using a translator or learning a new language.

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